Ensign King Everett Kingston Ewing Fawell Klug Knollenberg Fields (TX) Kolbe Flanagan LaHood Largent Forbes Latham Fowler LaTourette Fox Laughlin Franks (CT) Lazio Franks (NJ) Leach Frelinghuysen Lewis (KY) Frisa Lightfoot Funderburk Linder Gallegly Livingston Ganske LoBiondo Gekas Longley Gilchrest Lucas Manzullo Gillmor Gilman Martini Goodlatte McCollum Goodling McCrerv Goss McDade Graham McHugh Greenwood McInnis McIntosh Gunderson Gutknecht McKeon Metcalf Hancock Hansen Mica Miller (FL) Hastert Hastings (WA) Molinari Hayworth Moorhead Hefley Morella Heineman Myers Herger Hilleary Myrick Nethercutt Hobson Neumann Hoekstra Ney Hoke Norwood Horn Nussle Hostettler Oxley Houghton Parker Hunter Paxon Hutchinson Petri Hyde Pombo Inglis Porter Istook Jacobs Portman Prvce Johnson (CT) Quillen Johnson, Sam Quinn Jones Ramstad Kasich Regula Riggs Roberts Kelly Kim

Rogers Rohrabacher Ros-Lehtinen Roukema Royce Salmon Sanford Saxton Scarborough Schaefer Schiff Sensenbrenner Shadegg Shaw Shays Shuster Skeen Smith (MI) Smith (NJ) Smith (TX) Solomon Souder Spence Stearns Stump Talent Tate Tauzin Taylor (MS) Taylor (NC) Thomas Thornberry Tiahrt Torkildsen Upton Vucanovich Waldholtz Walker Walsh Wamp Watts (OK) Weldon (FL) Weldon (PA) Weller White Whitfield Wicker

Wolf

Zeliff

Zimmer

Young (AK)

Young (FL)

NOES-187

Abercrombie Dooley Ackerman Doyle Andrews Durbin Edwards Baldacci Engel Barcia Eshoo Barrett (WI) Evans Beilenson Farr Fattah Bentsen Berman Fazio Fields (LA) Bevill Bishop Flake Foglietta Bonior Borski Ford Boucher Frank (MA) Brewster Frost Browder Furse Brown (CA) Gejdenson Brown (FL) Gephardt Brown (OH) Geren Gibbons Cardin Clay Clayton Gonzalez Gordon Clement Gutierrez Hall (OH) Hall (TX) Clyburn Coleman Collins (IL) Hamilton Collins (MI) Harman Hastings (FL) Condit Conyers Hefner Hilliard Costello Coyne Hinchey Cramer Holden Hoyer Jackson (IL) Danner de la Garza DeFazio Jackson-Leé DeLauro (TX) Dellums Jefferson Deutsch Johnson, E. B. Dicks Johnston Dingell Kanjorski Dixon Kaptur Kennedy (MA) Doggett

Kennedy (RI) Kennelly Kildee Kleczka Klink LaFalce Lantos Levin Lewis (GA) Lincoln Lipinski Lofgren Lowey Luther Maloney Markey Martinez Mascara Matsui McCarthy McDermott McHale McKinnev McNulty Meehan Meek Menendez Mfume Miller (CA) Minge Mink Moakley Mollohan Montgomery Moran Murtha Nadler Neal Oberstar Obey Olver Ortiz

Orton

Owens Sawyer Torricelli Pallone Schroeder Pastor Schumer Towns Payne (NJ) Scott Traficant Payne (VA) Pelosi Serrano Velazquez Sisisky Vento Peterson (FL) Visclosky Skaggs Peterson (MN) Skelton Volkmer Pickett Slaughter Ward Pomeroy Spratt Waters Watt (NC) Poshard Stark Rahall Stenholm Waxman Williams Rangel Stokes Studds Reed Wilson Richardson Stupak Wise Tanner Woolsey Rivers Roemer Teieda Wyden Wynn Roybal-Allard Thompson Rush Thornton Yates Sabo Thurman

NOT VOTING-17

Johnson (SD) Becerra Rose Bryant (TX) Lewis (CA) Sanders Chapman Manton Seastrand Filner Meyers Packard Smith (WA) Green Stockman Radanovich

So the motion to lay the appeal of the ruling of the Chair on the table was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider the vote whereby said motion was agreed to was, by unanimous consent, laid on the table.

¶11.14 PRIVILEGES OF THE HOUSE

Ms. JACKSON-LEE rose to a guestion of the privileges of the House and called up the following resolution (H. Res. 354):

Whereas the inability of the House to pass a bill to raise the public debt limit will cause the Federal Government to default on its obligations and affect the dignity and integrity

of House proceedings; and Whereas the inability of the House to pass a bill to raise the public debt limit will cause severe hardship on Federal employees, Federal contractors, and the American people and cause millions of American citizens to hold the House in disrepute: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That upon the adoption of this resolution, the Speaker of the House shall take such action to keep the House in session until the House considers a clean bill regarding the debt ceiling to avoid default of the full faith and credit of the United States.

Ms. JACKSON-LEE was recognized to speak and said:

'Mr. Speaker, rule IX, section 1 in particular, speaks to questions of privilege affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity, and the integrity of its proceedings.

'But second, Mr. Speaker, it talks about affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of Members individually. And, therefore, we can see in that rule that there may be actions taken collectively by this body that would put this House in ill repute in the eyes of its constituents, in the eyes of other Members, and in the eyes collectively, of the American people.

"Mr. Speaker, I would affirm that recessing this House in light of the failure of the leader's privileged resolution to pass a clean debt ceiling will befall upon this House in the eyes of the American people a reputation that we would not be proud of. The House of Representatives will be held in disrepute by world leaders, international financial institutions, and most importantly the citizens of this country, if it does not pass a bill relating to the debt ceiling.

'Mr. Speaker, it is my contention that this is a grave matter, and in many ways affects the dignity and integrity of these House proceedings. The Secretary of the Treasury has stated that the Federal Government will be in default of its financial obligations if the debt ceiling limit is not raised and a \$5.8 billion interest payment made very soon.

'In accordance with the responsibilities of his office, Secretary Rubin has already sent a letter on January 22, 1996, to the congressional leadership stating under the current conditions the U.S. Treasury will no longer be able to fulfill all of its financial obliga-

"Clearly, Mr. Speaker, we have been on notice and we are on notice that actions by this body would put it in disrepute and have it viewed as not performing its responsibilities.

As we are aware, Mr. Speaker, the financial reputation of an organization is based solely upon the financial history it has established. Mr. Speaker, it has been an undeniable fact that this House was given 38 days of notice of the impending financial dilemma. If this body fails to pass a bill, which we have already done so by rejecting the leader's privileged resolution, then we would not be in good standing.

'May I remind the Speaker that rule IX of the House states questions of privilege go to the dignity and reputation of this House.

'Mr. Speaker, might I also say that, if on February 26, when we have the obligation of sending out to millions of Americans Social Security checks, I can tell my colleagues that if those checks go out with no clean debt ceiling, they will bounce. If that is not a blight on the integrity of this House, then I do not know what is.

'Mr. Speaker, if I may personally say, having had the privilege of going to Bosnia, visiting with the people of those nations, Bosnia, the former Yugoslavia and Croatia, when making a very weighty decision by this body as to whether we would go in as peacekeeping troops in this effort, I had the privilege of talking to the men and women who are now serving in Bosnia. The only thing they asked of us is: Will the American people be with us?

'Mr. Speaker, here we stand on the House floor about to recess and go home and jeopardize the opportunity and the responsibility to pay those military personnel by March 1. Mr. Speaker, I think that we have come to a point legitimately under rule IX that we must stand up because we provide a harm to the American people. That harm is the inability to pay Social Security; the inability to pay veterans' benefits; the inability to pay our military personnel; and, yes, the disrepute that will fall upon this House and this Nation when it is not able to pay its responsibilities and uphold the full faith and credit of this Nation.

"Mr. Speaker, I would ask that we not recess and we stand with the American people. Do not bring a lack of dignity on this House on the American people.'

Ms. WOOLSEY was recognized to

speak and said:
"Mr. Speaker, here we go again. The folks who brought two Government shutdowns are now threatening to bring our Nation to the brink of default one more time. They are doing this in one more attempt to force their extreme agenda on the American peo-

ple.
"That is right, once again the Gingrich Republicans have the Nation teetering on the edge of crisis, and instead of working to avoid disaster, the Speaker and his gang want to leave

town this weekend.

"My colleagues heard me. They want to leave the Nation's full faith and credit, as well as the fate of millions of Social Security and veterans' beneficiaries, hanging by a thread until Congress reconvenes 3 weeks from now.

Mr. Speaker, that is right. Mr. Speaker, I would like to ask why the motion to adjourn is a privilege and the resolution to prevent adjournment is not a privilege. I would suggest that we be able to speak on either side of adjourning or not adjourning, equally. And I would hope that I could then have another Member of our caucus speak to this same issue.

'Mr. Speaker, I would like to ask why, if the motion to adjourn is a privilege, that the motion not to adjourn is not the same privilege.

Mr. SOLOMON was recognized to

speak and said:

'Mr. Speaker, I rise to argue briefly that the resolution does not constitute a question of the privileges of the House under rule IX.

'As recently as 4:50 p.m. today, a few minutes ago, the Chair rules against a resolution purporting to raise a question of privilege, on the grounds that it effected a change in House rules by

providing for passage of a specified bill. "The resolution before us is only a slight modification of the previous resolution, by requiring the Speaker to take action to keep the House in session until the House considers certain legislation. As such, the resolution attempts to change House rules by altering the duties of the Speaker as speci-

fied in House rule number I.

"Presumably, the Speaker would even be required to not recognize anyone who offered a constitutionally privileged motion to adjourn. This is not only changing House rules, but it actually violates the Constitution of the United States. I would, therefore, urge the Chair to rule against the resolution in conformity with the Chair's previous rulings and House precedents, and I would urge the Speaker to rule.

Mr. WALKER was recognized to

speak and said:

'Mr. Speaker, the resolution is obviously a resolution of the same nature as those that have been ruled on previously by Speakers extending back for several decades.

"The cause being brought by the gentlewoman from Texas [Ms. JACKSON-LEE] is under rule IX. This is obviously not a question of privilege under the provisions of rule IX, and so, therefore, I request that the Chair rule against this matter as a question of privilege.".

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, ruled that the resolution submitted did not present a question of the privileges of the House under rule IX, and said:

'The resolution offered by the gentlewoman from Texas alleges that the failure of the House to take a specified legislative action impairs its dignity and the integrity of its proceeding and lowers it in public esteem. On that premise, it resolves that the Speaker keep the House in session until it considers a pertinent legislative measure.

The resolution offered by the gentlewoman from Texas, like those offered on February 7, and December 22, 1995, and on January 3 and January 24, 1996, and earlier today, attempts to advance a legislative proposition as a question of the privileges of the House.

For the reasons just stated by the Chair when ruling that the resolution offered by the gentleman from Missouri did not constitute a question of privileges of the House, the Chair holds that the resolution offered by the gentlewoman from Texas [Ms. JACKSON-LEE does not affect the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity, or the integrity of its proceedings within the meaning of clause 1 of rule IX. Rather, it proposes to impose a particular legislative schedule on the House, precluding an adjournment of the House until a specified legislative measure is considered, as an antidote for the alleged disrepute of previous inaction.

'Therefore, the resolution does not constitute a question of privilege under rule IX.

Ms. JACKSON-LEE appealed the ruling of the Chair.

The question being put, viva voce,

Will the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the House?

Mr. SOLOMON moved to lay the appeal on the table.

The question being put, viva voce,

Will the House lay on the table the appeal of the ruling of the Chair?

The SPEAKER pro tempore, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, announced that the yeas had it.

Ms. JACKSON-LEE objected to the vote on the ground that a quorum was not present and not voting.

A quorum not being present,

The roll was called under clause 4. rule XV, and the call was taken by electronic device.

Yeas 229 When there appeared { Nays 181 ¶11.15 [Roll No. 27] YEAS-229

Allard Ballenger Archer Barr Barrett (NE) Bachus Bartlett Baker (CA) Barton

Bass Bateman Beilenson Bereuter Bilbray

Bilirakis Bliley Blute Boehlert Boehner Bonilla Brownback Bryant (TN) Bunning Burr Burton Buver Calvert Camp Campbell Canady Castle Chabot Chambliss Chenoweth Christensen Chrysler Clinger Coble Coburn Collins (GA) Combest Cooley Cox Crane Crapo Cremeans Cubin Cunningham Davis Deal DeLay Diaz-Balart Dickey Doolittle Dornan Duncan Dunn Ehrlich Emerson English Ensign Everett Ewing Fawell Fields (TX) Flanagan Foley Forbes Fowler Fox Franks (CT) Franks (N.I) Frelinghuysen Funderburk Gallegly Ganske Gekas Gilchrest Gilman Goodlatte

Goodling Goss Graham Greenwood Gunderson Gutknecht Hancock Hansen Hastert Hastings (WA) Haves Hayworth Hefley Heineman Herger Hilleary Hoekstra Hoke Horn Hostettler Houghton Hunter Hutchinson Hyde Inglis Istook Jacobs Johnson (CT) Johnson, Sam Jones Kelly Kim King Kingston Klug Knollenberg LaHood Largent Latham LaTourette Laughlin Lazio Leach Lewis (KY) Lightfoot Linder Lipinski Livingston LoBiondo Longley Lucas Manzullo Martini McCollum McCrery McDade McHugh McInnis McIntosh McKeon Metcalf Mica Miller (FL) Molinari Moorhead Morella Myers Myrick Nethercutt Neumann Ney Norwood

Oxley Parker Paxon Petri Pombo Portman Pryce Quillen Quinn Ramstad Regula Riggs Roberts Rogers Rohrabacher Ros-Lehtinen Roth Roukema Royce Salmon Sanford Saxton Scarborough Schaefer Schiff Sensenbrenner Shadegg Shaw Shavs Shuster Skaggs Skeen Smith (MI) Smith (NJ) Smith (TX) Smith (WA) Solomon Souder Stearns Stump Talent Tauzin Taylor (MS) Taylor (NC) Thomas Thornberry Tiahrt Torkildsen Upton Vucanovich Waldholtz Walker Walsh Wamp Watts (OK) Weldon (FL) Weldon (PA) Weller White Whitfield Wicker Wilson Wolf Young (AK) Young (FL) Zeliff

NAYS-181

Collins (MI) Abercrombie Conyers Costello Ackerman Andrews Coyne Baldacci Cramer Danner Barrett (WI) de la Garza Bentsen DeFazio DeLauro Berman Dellums Deutsch Dicks Dingell Boucher Dixon Brewster Doggett Browder Dooley Brown (CA) Doyle Durbin Brown (FL) Brown (OH) Edwards Engel Eshoo Clayton Evans Clement Farr Clyburn Fattah Fazio Coleman

Fields (LA)

Barcia

Bishop

Bonior

Borski

Cardin

Collins (IL)

Clay

Flake Foglietta Ford Frank (MA) Frost Furse Gejdenson Gephardt Geren Gibbons Gonzalez Gordon Gutierrez Hall (OH) Hall (TX) Hamilton Harman Hastings (FL) Hefner Hilliard Hinchey Holden Hover

Jackson (IL)

Jackson-Lee

(TX)

Zimmer